a liquid outlet which is provided in the apparatus above the packed bed and through which treated waste water is discharged from the apparatus; and

a water-permeable pressure layer provided on an upper surface of the packed bed and having a load enough to suppress a movement of the solid catalyst and/or the solid adsorbent, the water-permeable pressure layer being deformable according to a deformation of the upper surface of the packed bed,

wherein the water-permeable pressure layer is a substance having a plurality of rigid metal particles selected from the group consisting of stainless steel, titanium and zirconium.

10. (Five Times Amended) An apparatus according to claim 6, further comprising:

a layer provided under the packed bed and above the liquid inlet and configured to disperse an upward stream of the waste water and/or a waste gas introduced through the liquid inlet into the apparatus.

14. (Twice Amended) The apparatus according to claim 6, wherein each rigid metallic has an average diameter of 3 to 30 mm.

15. (Six Times Amended) A wet-oxidation treatment apparatus for treating waste water, comprising:

a packed bed of a solid catalyst and/or a solid adsorbent provided in the apparatus;

a liquid inlet provided in the apparatus below the packed bed and connected to a source of the waste water;

a liquid outlet which is provided in the apparatus above the packed bed and through which treated waste water is discharged from the apparatus; and

a layer provided under the packed bed and above the liquid inlet and configured to disperse an upward stream of the waste water and/or a waste gas introduced through the liquid inlet into the apparatus,

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ر (ح wherein the layer is a substance having a plurality of rigid metallic particles selected from the group consisting of stainless steel, titanium and zirconium.

Please add new Claims 43-45 as follows:

43. (New) A wet-oxidation treatment apparatus for treating waste water, comprising:

a container;

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a packed bed of a solid catalyst and/or a solid adsorbent provided in the container;

a liquid inlet provided in the container below the packed bed and connected to a source of the waste water;

a liquid outlet which is provided in the container above the packed bed and through which treated waste water is discharged from the container; and

a water-permeable pressing layer provided on an upper surface of the packed bed and having a load enough to suppress a movement of the solid catalyst and/or the solid adsorbent, the water-permeable pressing layer being deformable according to a deformation of the upper surface of the packed bed and having a plurality of rigid metal particles.

44. (New) A wet-oxidation treatment apparatus for treating waste water, comprising: a container;

a packed bed of a solid catalyst and/or a solid adsorbent provided in the container;

a liquid inlet provided in the container below the packed bed and connected to a source of the waste water;

a liquid outlet which is provided in the container above the packed bed and through which treated waste water is discharged from the container; and